

# Human Trafficking

## *Strategies for Reducing Individual Risk of Victimization*

Hanni Stoklosa, MD, MPH

*Emergency Medicine Physician*

*Brigham and Women's Hospital, Harvard Medical School*

*Executive Director Founder, HEAL Trafficking*

*Twitter: @hstoklosa*

*HEALtrafficking.org*





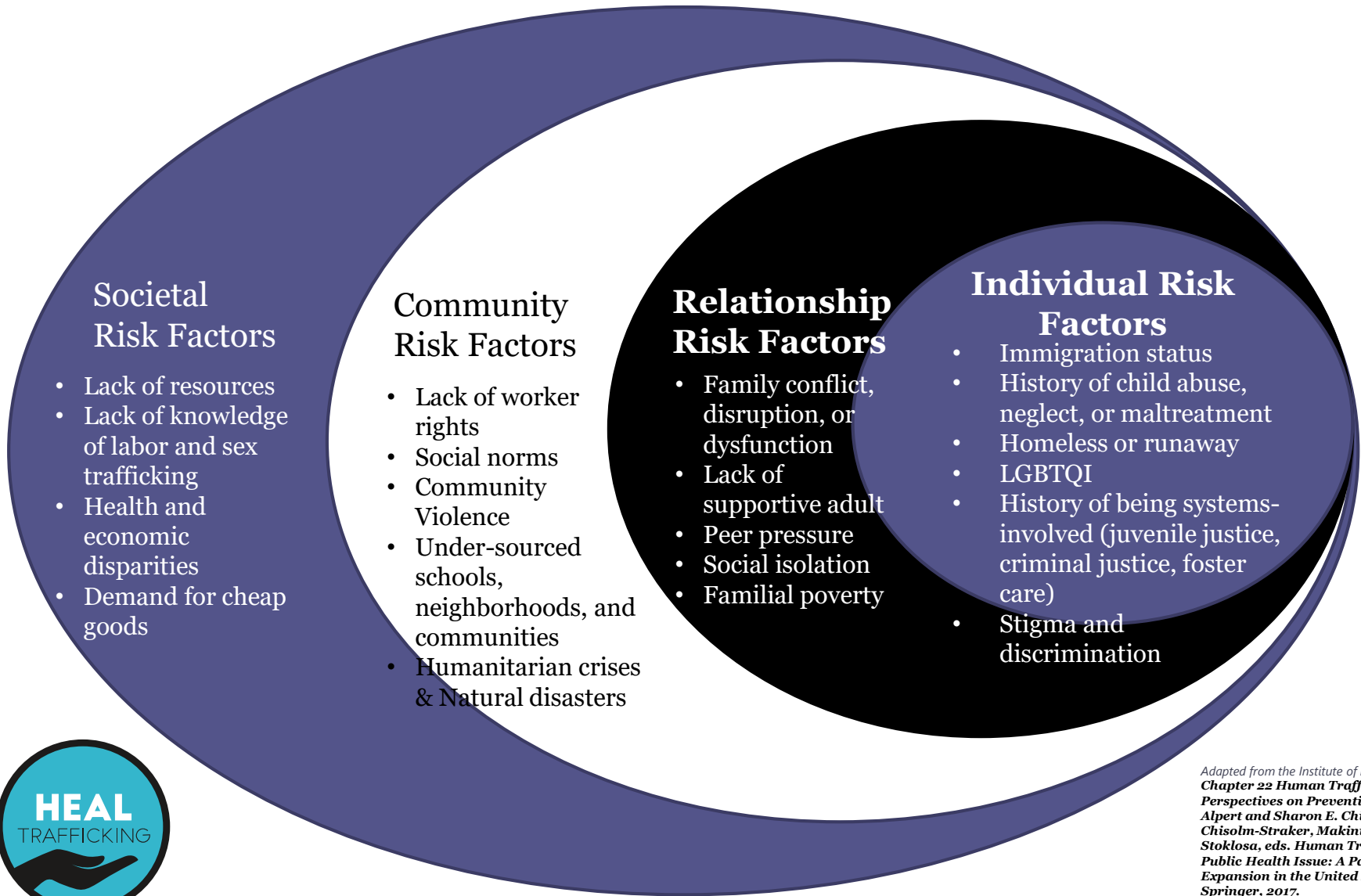
# HEAL Trafficking

*for a world healed of trafficking*

*because human trafficking is a public health issue*

[HEALtrafficking.org](http://HEALtrafficking.org)

# Public Health & Trafficking Socio-ecological Model



*Adapted from the Institute of Medicine and Chapter 22 Human Trafficking: Perspectives on Prevention, Elaine J. Alpert and Sharon E. Chin from Chisolm-Straker, Makini, and Hanni Stoklosa, eds. Human Trafficking Is a Public Health Issue: A Paradigm Expansion in the United States. Springer, 2017.*

# Prevention Deconstructed



Primary



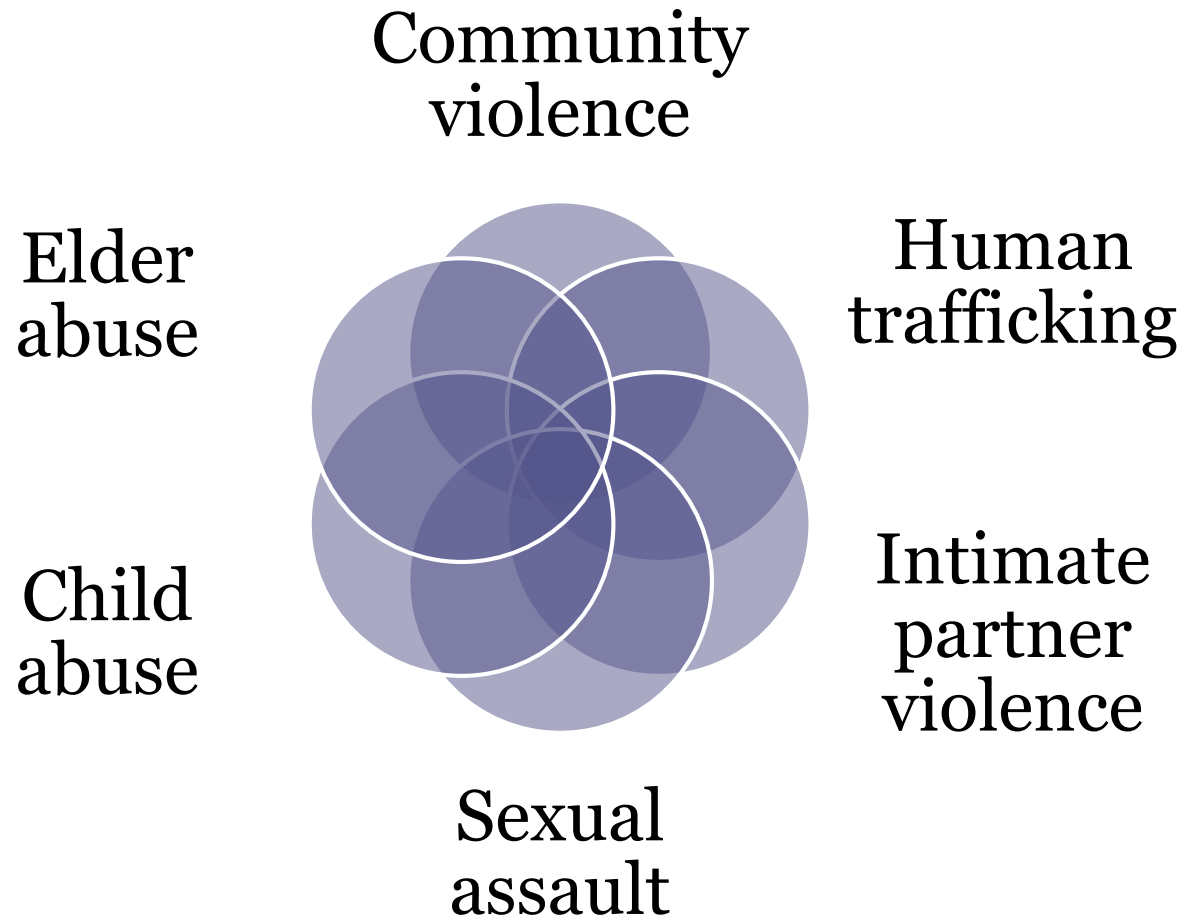
Secondary



Tertiary



# Intersectionality





# Labor Exploitation → Labor Trafficking





